Autumn Term			
Skills	Knowledge	Vocabulary	
Pupils will have the opportunity to develop the following skills:	Pupils will have the opportunity to develop their knowledge about:		
 Read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1000000 and determine the value of each digit. Count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1000000. Round any number up to 1000000 to the nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10000 and 100000 Solve number problems and practical problems that involve all of the above. Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals. 	Number – Place Value • Know the place value of numbers up to 1,000,000 • Recognise Roman Numerals	Place value, digits, ones, tens, hundreds, thousands, millions. Integers, rounding, whole numbers.	
Number- Addition and Subtraction	Number- Addition and Subtraction		
 Add and subtract numbers using mental strategies. Add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods (column addition and subtraction) Use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy. Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why. 	 Know strategies for adding and subtracting mentally Know strategies for adding and subtracting numbers with more than 4 digits 	Addition, subtraction, operation, formal, informal, strategies, mental methods, column, exchange, place holders.	

Number - multiplication and division

- Multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts.
- Multiply and divide whole numbers by 10, 100 and 1000.
- Identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two numbers.
- Recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers and the notation for squared (2) and cubed (3)
- Solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes.
- Know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers.
- Establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19

Number – Fractions

- Compare and order fractions whose denominators are multiples of the same number
- Recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other
- Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and denominators that are multiples of the same number.

Number – multiplication and division

- Know factors and multiples of numbers.
- Recognise square numbers and cube numbers and the notation for squared (²) and cubed (³)
- Identify prime numbers Establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19

Factors, common factors, multiples, common multiples, prime, composite, square, cube numbers. Multiply, divide, share, remainders.

Number (Fractions) - pupils will have the opportunity to develop their knowledge about:

Strategies for ordering and comparing fractions

Numerator, denominator, proper, improper, mixed number.

Spring				
Skills	Knowledge	Vocabulary		
 Pupils will have the opportunity to develop the following skills: Number (Multiplication and Division) – pupils will have the opportunity to develop the following skills: Multiplying and dividing numbers mentally drawing upon known facts Multiplying numbers up to 4 digits by a one or two digit number using a formal written method, including long multiplication for 2 digit numbers Dividing numbers up to 4 digits by a one digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context Solving problems involving addition and subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these. 	Pupils will have the opportunity to develop their knowledge about: Number (Multiplication and Division) – pupils will have the opportunity to develop their knowledge about: Strategies for multiplying and dividing mentally Strategies for multiplying up to 4 digits by a one or two digit number and dividing numbers with more than 4 digits by a 1 digit number	Factors, common factors, multiples, common multiples, prime, composite, square, cube numbers. Multiply, divide, share, remainders.		
Number (Fractions) – pupils will have the opportunity to develop the following skills: • Identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given	Number (Fractions) - pupils will have the opportunity to develop their knowledge about: Recognising equivalent fractions	Equivalent, tenths, hundredths.		
 fraction, represented visually including tenths and hundredths. Multiply proper fractions and mixed numbers by whole numbers, supported by materials and diagrams. 	 Strategies for calculating with fractions (simple adding/subtracting, multiplying by whole numbers) 			

- Read and write decimal numbers as fractions
- Solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving simple rates.

Number (Decimals and Percentages) - pupils will have the opportunity to develop the following skills:

- Read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places.
- Recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents.
- Round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place.
- Solve problems involving number up to three decimal places.
- Solve problems which require knowing percentage, fraction and decimal equivalents.

Perimeter and Area

- Measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes in cm and m.
- Calculate and compare the area of rectangles (including squares), and including using standard units, cm2, m2 estimate the area of irregular shapes.
- Distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles

Links between fractions and decimals

Number (Decimals and Percentages) - pupils will have the opportunity to develop their knowledge about:

- Place value in numbers with 3 decimal places
- The per cent symbol (%) and understand that per cent relates to 'number of parts per hundred', and write percentages as a fraction with denominator 100, and as a decimal.

Percentages, decimal, decimal places, denominator

Perimeter and Area

Understand the terms perimeter and area

Perimeter, area, rectangles, rectilinear, polygons, length, one dimensional and two dimensional.

 Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph. Complete, read and interpret information in tables including timetables. 	Recognise data in different representations.	Data, line graphs, tables, timetables		
Summer				
Skills	Knowledge	Vocabulary		
Throughout the term, pupils will have the opportunity to develop the following skills: Number: Place Value Interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers including through zero	Pupils will have the opportunity to develop their knowledge about: Number: Place Value Understand the concept of negative numbers	Negative numbers, zero, positive.		
 Solve problems involving number up to three decimal places. Multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000. Use all four operations to solve problems involving measure [for example, length, mass, volume, money] using decimal notation, including scaling. 	Know strategies for calculating with decimals	Mass, volume, length, money.		

Geometry - Properties of Shapes and Angles

- Identify 3D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2D representations.
- Use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles.
- Draw given angles, and measure them in degrees (o)

Geometry - position and direction

• Identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection or translation, using the appropriate language, and know that the shape has not changed.

Measurement - converting units

- Convert between different units of metric measure [for example, km and m; cm and m; cm and mm; g and kg; l and ml]
- Understand and use approximate equivalences between metric units and common imperial units such as inches, pounds and pints.
- Solve problems involving converting between units of time.

Geometry - Properties of Shapes and Angles

- Recognise and describe 3D shapes
- Understand angles Know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles. Identify: angles at a point and one whole turn (total 360o), angles at a point on a straight line and ½ a turn (total 180o) other multiples of 90o

angles, degrees, acute, obtuse, reflex, full turn, straight line.

Cubes, cuboids, nets,

Geometry - position and direction

• Know the vocabulary of shape position

Reflect, translate, symmetry.

Measurement - converting units

Know metric and imperial units

Metric, imperial,

km and m; cm and m; cm and mm; g and kg; I and mI

Inches, pounds and pints

Measures: Volume	Measures: Volume	
 Estimate volume [for example using 1cm3 blocks to build cuboids (including cubes)] and capacity [for example, using water] Use all four operations to solve problems involving measure. 	Understand the concept of volume	Volume, capacity