Year 6


- Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers.
- Identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers.
- Use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations.
- Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division.
- Use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy.


## Fractions

- Use common factors to simplify fractions; use common multiples to express fractions in the same denomination.
- Compare and order fractions, including fractions > 1
- Add and subtract fractions with different denominations and mixed numbers, using the concept of equivalent fractions.
- Multiply simple pairs of proper fractions, writing the answer in its simplest form
- Divide proper fractions by whole numbers
- Find fractions of an amount.


## Measurement Converting Units

- Solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to three decimal places where appropriate.


## Fractions

- Know strategies for simplifying fractions and comparing fractions greater than 1
- Understand fraction sequences
- Know strategies calculating with fractions (adding/subtracting with different denominators, multiplying fractions)

Measurement: Converting Units

Numerator, denominator, proper mproper, mixed number, equivalent simplest form

- Use, read, write and convert between standard units, converting measurements of length, mass, volume and time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit, and vice versa, using decimal notation to up to 3dp.
- Convert between miles and kilometres.
$\square$
- measurements of length, mass, volume and time
km and $\mathrm{m} ; \mathrm{cm}$ and
$\mathrm{m} ; \mathrm{cm}$ and $\mathrm{mm} ; \mathrm{g}$ and kg ; l and ml

Inches, pounds and pints

| Throughout the term pupills will have the opportunity to develop |
| :--- | :--- | the following skills:

Number: Decimals

- Identify the value of each digit in numbers given to 3 decimal places and multiply numbers by 10,100 and 1,000 giving answers up to 3 decimal places.
- Add and subtract decimals including questions where the numbers have different numbers of decimal places.
- Multiply one-digit numbers with up to 2 decimal places by whole numbers.
- Use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to 2 decimal places.
- Solve problems which require answers to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy.


## Number: Fractions

- Associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents for a simple fraction

Spring
Knowledge $\quad$ Vocabulary

Pupils will have the opportunity to develop their knowledge about:
Number: Decimals

- strategies for adding, subtracting, multiplying and dividing decimals by whole numbers


## Number: Fractions

Numerator, denominator, proper, improper, mixed

- Recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in different contexts.


## Number: Percentages

- Solve problems involving the calculation of percentages and the use of percentages for comparison.
- Recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages including in different contexts.


## Number: Algebra

- Use simple formulae
- Use one and two step function machines
- Use the inverse operation to solve missing number questions
- Substitute values into formulae
- Generate and describe linear number sequences.
- Express missing number problems algebraically.
- Solve one and two step equations
- Find pairs of numbers that satisfy an equation with two unknowns.
- Enumerate possibilities of combinations of two variables.


## Measurement: Perimeter, Area and Volume

- Recognise that shapes with the same areas can have different perimeters and vice versa.
- Recognise when it is possible to use formulae for area and volume of shapes.
- Know equivalence between simple fractions, decimals and $\%$ ( $0.25,0.5$ and 0.75)


## Percentages

- Strategies for calculating percentages


## Number: Algebra

- understand the concept of algebra; know how to find missing values using algebra


## Measurement: Perimeter, Area and Volume

number, equivalent,
simplest form

Percent - out of one hundred.

Formula/e, equations, variables, substitution, linear, sequence, erm, expression, unknown, constant, inverse, function.

Perimeter, area volume, triangle, parallelogram, cube cuboid, formula, length, width, height,

- Calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles.
- Calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units.


## Number: Ratio

- Solve ratio problems involving the relative sizes of two quantities where missing values can be found by using multipliers.
- Solve problems involving similar shapes where the scale factor is known or can be found.
- Solve problems involving unequal sharing and grouping using knowledge of fractions and multiples.
- Solve proportions questions including recipes and mixtures.


## Statistics

- Interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs and use these to solve problems
- Calculate the mean as an average.
- know how to use formulae for finding area (rectangles, triangles and parallelograms) and volume


## Number: Ratio

- understand that using ratio is a way of sharing


## Statistics

- know that pie charts and line graphs are a way to display data
- know that the mean is a value that represents a set of data.
dimensions,
rectangles, rectilinear polygons, one dimensional and two dimensional

Ratio, compare, divide, share, unequal, grouping, scale factor proportion, multiplier, similar, fraction equivalent.

Pie chart, line graph mean.

## Summer

| Skills | Knowledge | Vocabulary |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Pupils will have the opportunity to develop the following skills: | Pupils will have the opportunity to develop <br> their knowledge about: <br> Geometry: Properties of Shapes |  |
| Geometry: Properties of Shapes | • Know the properties of 2D and 3D |  |
| • Draw 2-D shapes using given dimensions and angles. | Properties, classify, <br> quadrilateral, triangle, |  |

- Compare and classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes and find unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals and regular polygons.
- Recognise angles where they meet at a point, are on a straight line, or are vertically opposite, and find missing angles.
- Illustrate and name parts of circles, including radius, diameter and circumference and know that the diameter is twice the radius.


## Geometry- Position and Direction

- Describe positions on the full coordinate grid (all four quadrants).
- Draw and translate simple shapes on the coordinate plane, and reflect them in the axes.
- Know the angle totals at a point and on a straight line
- Know the vocabulary for circles.


## Geometry- Position and Direction

- Recognise coordinates in all 4 quadrants
square, rectangle, kite, trapezium, rhombus, parallelogram, regular, hexagon, pentagon, octagon, angles, parallel, perpendicular, vertical, horizontal. Radius, diameter, circumference.

Axes, quadrant, positive, negative, coordinate, reflect, translate.

